

Clustering of real complex networks

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ECCS
WARM-UP
SCHOOL ON
COMPLEX NETWORKS





Complex Networks

- Heterogeneous
- Small world
- High presence of triangles

A. Barabasi. A. Réka, "*Emergence of scaling in random networks*", Science 1999

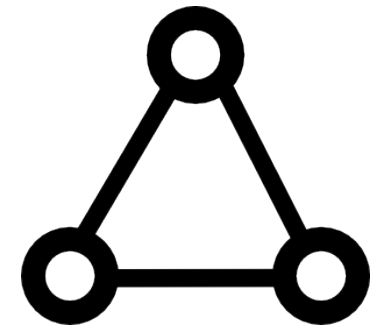
Complex Networks

- Heterogeneous
- Small world
- High presence of triangles = **Clustering**

A. Barabasi. A. Réka, "*Emergence of scaling in random networks*", Science 1999

Clustering

- Real networks have a high presence of triangles
- Not generated by random models
- Effect on structural and dynamical properties

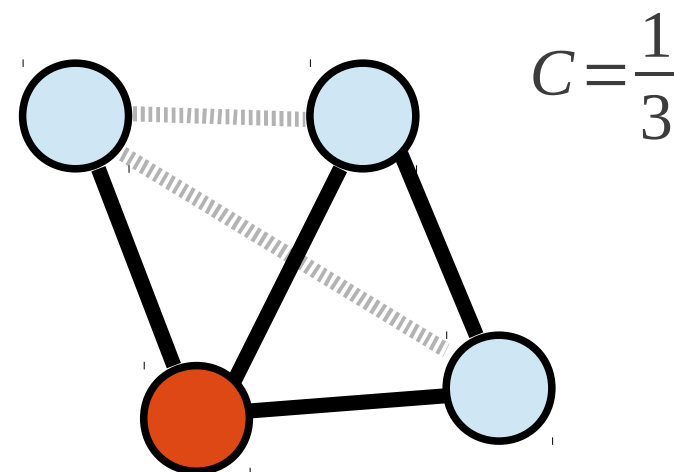


Local clustering coefficient

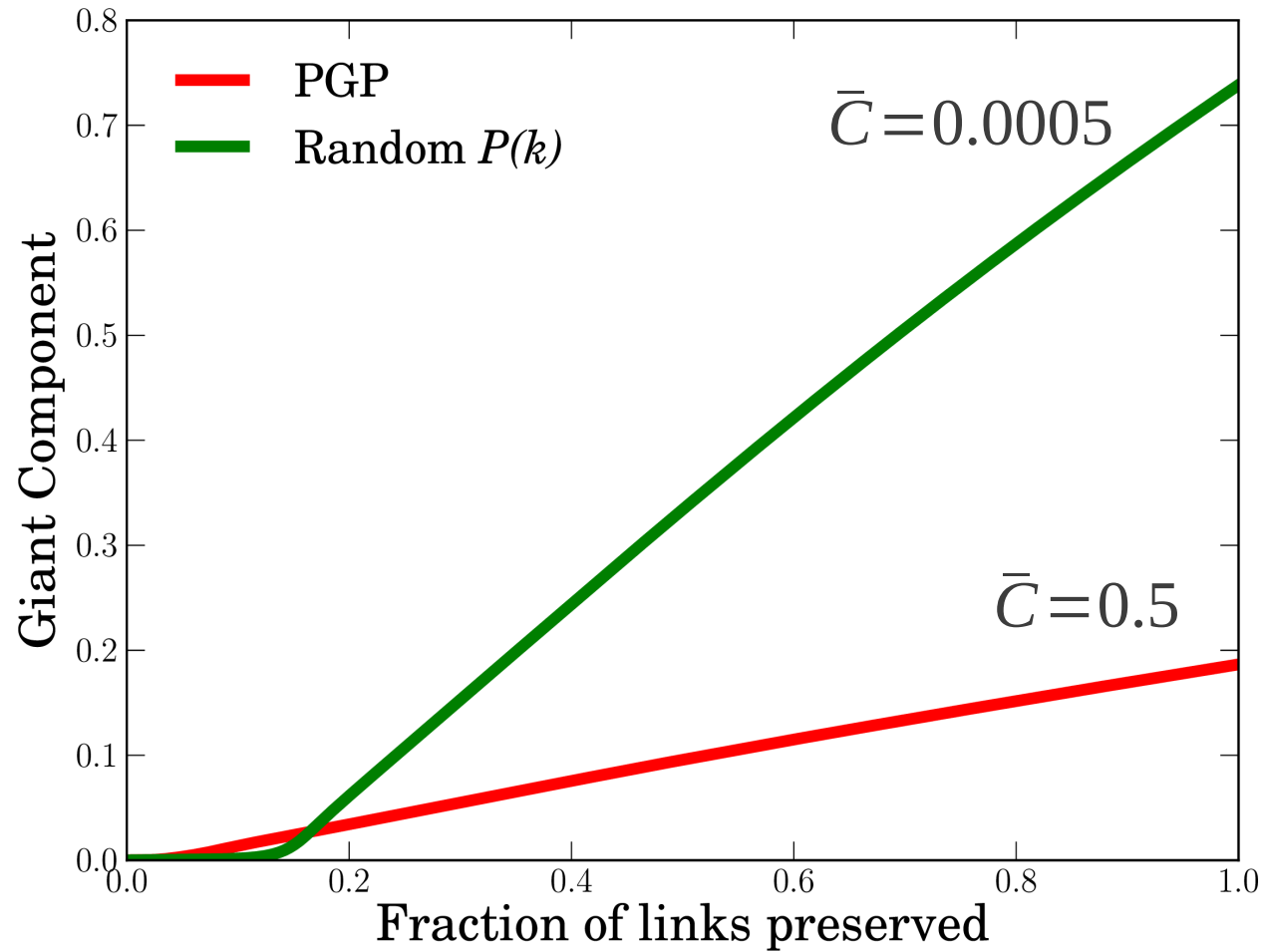


$$C_i = \frac{\text{triangles}}{\text{possible triangles}} = \frac{e_i}{1/2 k_i(k_i - 1)}$$

$$\bar{C} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_i C_i$$



Percolation



Clustering

Clustering



~~Locally tree like assumption~~



~~Analytical Solutions~~

Maximally random model

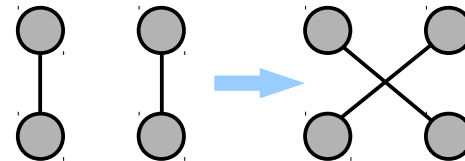
- Fix $P(k)$
- Fix $C(k)$
- Maximally random



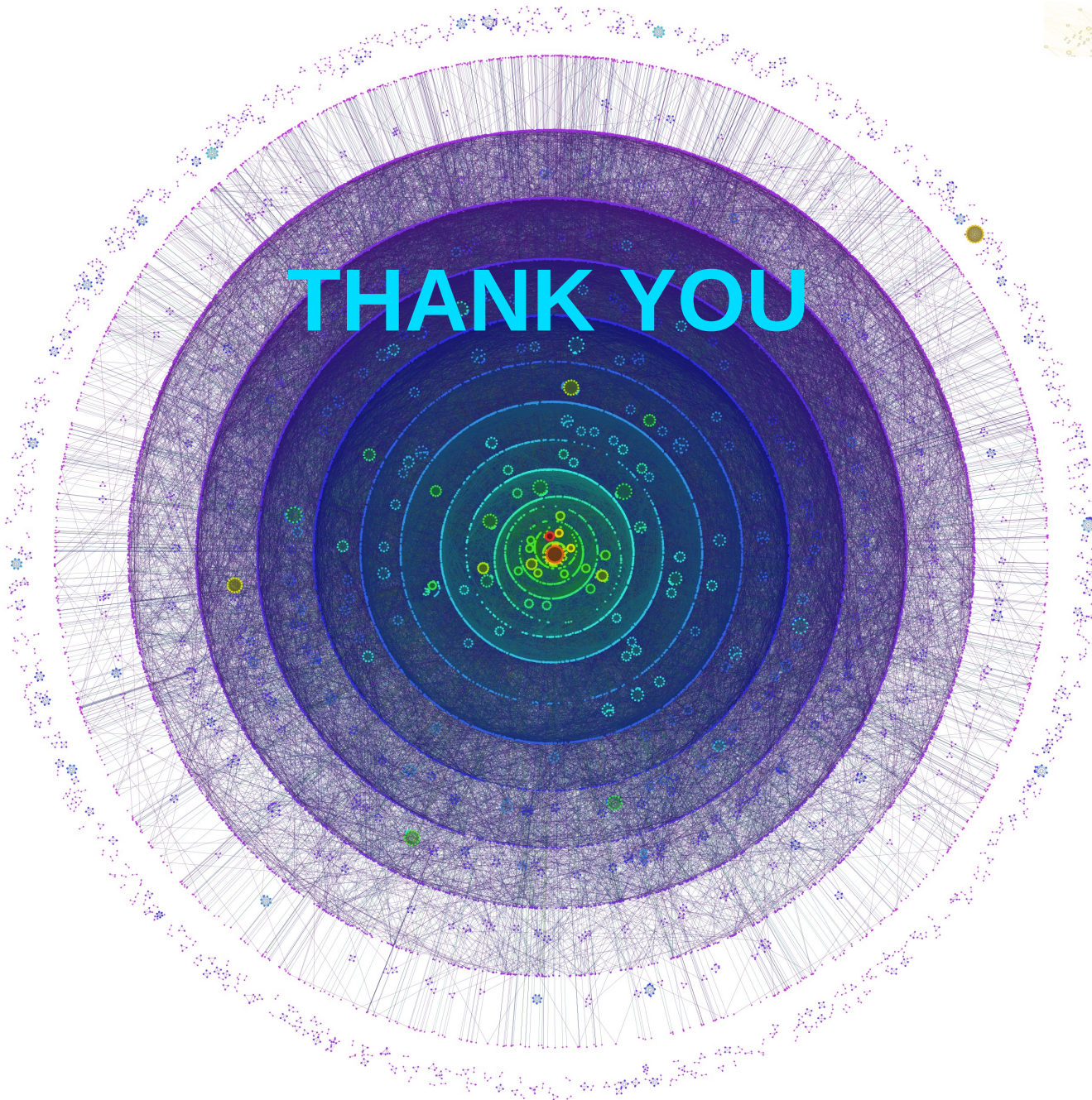
- Exponential graph

$$H = \sum_{k=k_0}^{k_c} |\bar{c}^*(k) - \bar{c}(k)|$$

- Rewiring



- Annealed Metropolis-Hastings



THANK YOU